Tower Hamlets Health & Wellbeing Board: Community Mental Health Transformation

26th July 2022

Prevalence of mental health problems in Tower Hamlets (1) Adults



Common mental illnesses (CMI)

- CMIs include depression (low mood), generalised anxiety disorder, panic disorder, phobias and obsessive-compulsive disorder, and post-traumatic stress disorder
- Estimated prevalence of CMI: 1 in 5 residents aged 16 years and older or ~56,000 people (higher than London and England)
- **Depression:** More than **18,000** residents aged 18+ have a diagnosis of depression by their GP

Severe mental illnesses (SMI)

- SMIs: mental illnesses that involve more complex/persisting needs (typically refers to bipolar affective disorder, psychoses, schizophrenia)
- Estimated prevalence of SMI: 1.33% or ~4,675 people (among people registered with GP practices)
- Inpatient stays in secondary mental health services: 319 per 100,000
- Premature death rate among people with SMI: 146.9 per 100,000 (highest in London)

Suicide and self harm

- Annual rate of death by suicide: ~8 people per 100,000
- Annual rate of hospital admissions for intentional self-harm: 70 per 100,000 (rates are an underestimate as many don't present to A&E

(2) Children and Young People

- 2.9% of primary school age children and 2.7% of secondary school age children are known to have social, emotional and mental health needs (higher than London overall and amongst the highest in England)

 Source: fingertips.phe.org.uk
- It is estimated that ~4,400 children and young people aged 5-17 have a diagnosable mental health conditions



Tower Hamlets Mental Health Strategy (2019-2024) Overseen by the Tower Hamlets Mental Health Partnership Board.

Tower Hamlets Adult Mental Health Strategy 2019-2024

Themes	Examples of actions		
Raise awareness and understanding of the importance of good mental health and wellbeing	 Promoting mental health and wellbeing literacy Reducing stigma against mental health/illness Improving social and physical environments (workplaces, community spaces, streets, air quality, housing, social inclusion/connections) 		
2. To ensure early help is available particularly in times of crisis	 Improvement of Talking Therapies / IAPT Crisis services and suicide prevention Analysis of needs of at risk groups 		
3. To ensure the provision of high-quality mental health care and treatment	 Community mental health transformation Improving support for people who use drugs/alcohol Co-production, involvement and peer support Improving transition from CYP to adult services 		

Children and Young People Priorities

Strategy/Plan	Relevance	
Children and Families Strategy	 Priority 2 (Healthy Families) relates directly to mental and physical health and wellbeing Priorities 1 (Aspiration to action) and 3 (Safe and secure) relate to social determinants of mental health 	
Children and Young People Mental Health Transformation Plan	 Advice, prevention, and early help Goal based interventions for CYP with moderate to complex needs Specialist support for CYP with complex needs and/or additional vulnerabilities 	

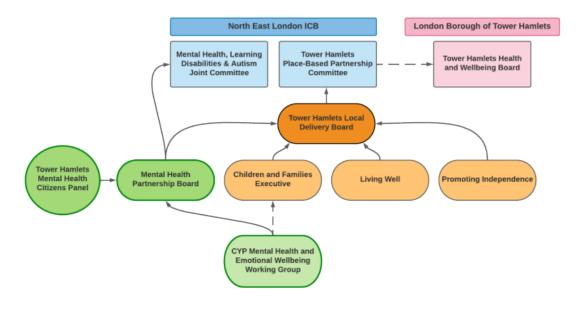
Tower Hamlets Mental Health Partnership Group

Role of the group

- Newly forming place-based, adult-focused governance group
- Oversee decisions related to mental health and wellbeing, autism and learning disabilities (including delivery of the Adult Mental Health Strategy)

Proposed structure of the group

- Accountable to the Tower Hamlets Together Delivery Board and the North East London Integrated Care Board (ICB)
- There will be a 'Citizens Panel' to enable shared decision making with residents with lived experience (e.g. service users, carers)



Agenda

No	ltem	Lead	Time
1	 The Policy Background and Our Work So Far The NHS Long Term Plan and the Community Mental Health Framework for Adults and Older Adults How we approached this Transformation in Tower Hamlets, and what some of the key changes have been 	Jamie Stafford	5 mins
2	 The Role of the Voluntary Sector What the voluntary sector brings and could bring to the Transformation – and the potential of the Community Mental Health Alliance 	Phil Warburton	5 mins
3	 The Role of Community Connectors What does a Community Connector do, and what difference does it make? 	Shakila Ali, Safia Jama	10 mins
4	Questions and Discussion	Jamie Stafford	15 mins

The Policy Background and Our Work So Far

Jamie Stafford – East London NHS Foundation Trust

Community Mental Health Framework for Adults and Older Adults and funding settlement

NHS England published a new <u>Community Mental Health Framework for Adults and Older Adults</u> in November 2019. While it is likely that full implementation of the Framework will take a number of years (up to 2024), our programme will test the concepts, and lay the foundations.

CMH Transformation Aims and Objectives

Dissolve the boundaries between primary and secondary care

Improved offers for:
people with SMI,
18-25s, older adults,
people with complex
emotional needs &
eating disorders

Emphasis on community connection, quality of life and the wider determinants of health

Integration between health, social care and the voluntary sector

Integration between mental health and physical health Reducing health inequalities and improving outcomes for under-represented groups

Access to support based on level of need & complexity - biopsychosocial factors not diagnosis

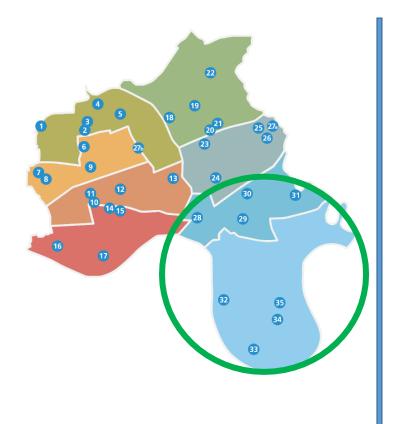
Moving towards a 'no referral' culture, where there is no wrong front door

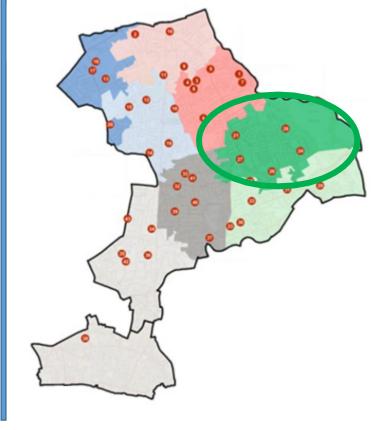
Replacement of the Care Programme Approach for people under the care of mental health specialist teams Population health management approaches; requiring a focus on the needs of populations of 30-50k

Access to an appropriate care intervention within 28 days

Simpler front door, removing duplication in assessment and 'bouncing around' teams

Our Pioneer Phase and Then Scaling Up





TOWER HAMLETS

35 GP practices, across 7 Primary Care Networks

NEWHAM

54 GP practices, across 10 Primary Care Networks

City & Hackney

43 GP practices, across 8 Neighbourhoods

Key changes

The formation of Neighbourhood Mental Health Teams

- Organising our core community mental health teams around four neighbourhoods (which align to social care localities and Primary Care Networks)
- New ways of working which bring together professionals daily in these footprints to collaborate in providing care, and shift focus towards population health across the neighbourhood

The introduction of new professional roles

- Community Connectors Focus on connecting people to their communities
- Clinical Associates in Psychology (CAPs) A new Psychological profession in applied psychology
- Mental Health Practitioners (through ARRS Programme) Jointly funded roles spanning primary care and mental health
- GP Mental Health lead The Primary Care voice in Neighbourhood Mental Health

New and expanded service offers

- Recovery College learning streams for Community Inclusion and Young Adults
- New Complex Emotional Needs Pathway and new Adult Eating Disorder Service

Additional investment into Voluntary, Community and Social Enterprise sector to tackle inequalities

- Grant schemes to tackle inequalities and build resilience
- New partnerships and projects to improve access, experience and outcomes for local communities

The Role of the Voluntary Sector

Phil Warburton – Rethink Mental Illness & Citizens UK

"Mental health cannot be tackled by any organisation working in isolation. Councils, the NHS, education, and the voluntary and community sector (VCS) must come together with people who use services (children, young people and adults), carers and advocates to ensure that each area has a joined-up and coherent strategy and that services and approaches are delivered in an integrated way."

https://www.local.gov.uk

"Must know: Is your council doing all it can to improve mental health?"



Phil Warburton

Community Organiser

Tower Hamlets Community Mental Health Alliance





The Value of the Voluntary & Community Sector (VCS)



System Leadership in the "joining up" of services

Promoting equality and anti-racist approaches

Public health and prevention - tackling the social determinants of health

Provision of wider services that support wellbeing, e.g. Idea Stores, leisure services & green spaces.

Overview and scrutiny of mental health provision

Commissioning of voluntary and community services that support good mental health, including advocacy.



Statutory duties and powers related to mental health



Local Authority Mental Health Role

The Tower Hamlets Community Mental Health Alliance & THCVS can partner and support the LA to fulfil these roles

Wrong Door

The Role of Community Connectors

Shakila Ali and Safia Jama – Women's Inclusive Team

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Questions and Discussion

How can we develop this service further?